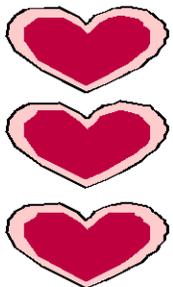


MI CASA,  
CASA DE ORACIÓN  
SERÁ LLAMADA.



SAN MATEO

21:13

